

## CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. In an object oriented computing environment, a method of sub-typing an object, comprising:
  - (a) loading an input object having an object type;
  - (b) concurrently searching an embedded array and a cache for an object sub-typing data structure corresponding to a requested supertype or the input object type; and
  - (c) associating the object sub-typing data structure to the input object.
2. The method as recited in claim 1 wherein the searching of the embedded array is done without checking its size.
3. The method as recited in claim 1 wherein the searching of the embedded array and cache begins from a location(s) indicated by the requested supertype.
4. The method as recited in claim 1 further comprising:
  - (d) at compile-time, loading a location description of a known-constant supertype; and
  - (e) incorporating the result of the location description loading into instructions produced by a compiler.
5. The method as recited in claim 4 wherein the location description is applied at compile time to a known-constant input object type.
6. The method as recited in claim 5 wherein the location description corresponds to an embedded array location.
7. The method as recited in claim 5 wherein the location description corresponds to a cache location.
8. The method as recited in claim 5 wherein the location description corresponds to

an overflow array location.

9. The method as recited in claim 1, further comprising:  
if the object sub-typing data structure is not found,  
(f) searching an overflow array; and  
(g) updating the cache with the object sub-typing data structure when the object sub-typing data structure is included in the overflow array.
10. The method recited in claim 1, further comprising:  
if the requested supertype is a special type,  
(h) searching only the cache for the object sub-typing data structure corresponding to the input object type.
11. The method recited in claim 1, further comprising:  
if the requested supertype is not a special object type,  
(i) searching only the embedded array for the object sub-typing data structure corresponding to the input object type.
12. The method recited in claim 1, further comprising:  
if the input object type is the special object type,  
comparing input object type directly against the requested supertype, and  
returning a match if the comparison is successful.
13. The method recited in claim 1, further comprising:  
if the input object type is the special object type,  
omitting the object sub-typing data structure(s) corresponding to the input object type from an overflow array associated with the input object type.
14. The method recited in claim 1, further comprising:  
if the input object type is the special object type,  
sharing an overflow array between at least two object types when the object type search requires the same overflow array contents.

15. The method recited in claim 1, further comprising:  
forcing the object sub-typing data structure to be not-special by assigning it a location in the embedded array.
16. The method recited in claim 10, further comprising:  
if the object sub-typing data structure is not found in the search (h),  
(j) searching the overflow array for the object sub-typing data structure.
17. The method recited in claim 16, further comprising:  
updating the cache based upon the searching (j).
18. The method recited in claim 10, further comprising:  
if the object sub-type is found in the searching (h), associating the object sub-typing data structure to the input object.
19. The method recited in claim 9, wherein the cache is updated by adding the object sub-typing data structure found in the searching (f).
20. The method recited in claim 9, wherein the cache is updated by deleting an object sub-typing data structure, the cache being further updated by adding the object sub-typing data structure found in the searching (f).
21. In an object oriented computing environment, an apparatus for sub-typing an object, comprising:  
(k) means for receiving an input object having an object type;  
  
(l) means for searching, wherein an embedded array and a cache are searched for an object sub-typing data structure corresponding to the input object type;  
  
(m) means for associating the object sub-typing data structure to the input object.
22. The apparatus recited in claim 21, further comprising:  
if the input object sub-type is not found in the searching (l),

(n) means for searching, wherein an overflow array is searched for an object sub-typing data structure corresponding to the input object type;

(o) means for updating the cache contents based on object sub-typing data structure(s) found in the searching (n).

23. An object sub-typing system comprising of:

an input object having an object type;

an embedded array containing a first group of object sub-typing data structures;

a cache containing a second group of object sub-typing data structures; and

an object locator unit arranged to search the embedded array and cache for the requested supertype, the object locator unit further having connections to modify the contents of the cache.

24. The system recited in claim 23, further comprising:

an overflow array containing a third group of object sub-typing data structures, wherein the overflow array is arranged to be searched by the object locator unit.

25. The system recited in claim 23, further comprising:

a program execution unit coupled to the object locator unit, wherein the connection is configured to enable the program execution unit to request object types and receive object-handling information from the object locator unit.

26. The system recited in claim 25, wherein the embedded array is contained within an object type data structure associated with a computer program being executed by the program execution unit.

27. The system recited in claim 23, wherein the first group of object sub-typing data structures and the second group of object sub-typing data structures are mutually exclusive.

28. The system recited in claim 23, wherein the second group of object sub-typing data structures is selected from the third group of object sub-typing data structures.

29. The system recited in claim 23, wherein the cache is initialized to contain only object sub-typing data structures of a special type.

30. The system recited in claim 23, wherein the second group of object sub-typing data structures in the cache are the object sub-typing data structures substantially expected to be searched for by the object locator unit.

31. The system recited in claim 23, wherein the first group of object sub-typing data structures in the embedded array has a hierarchical data structure, wherein the hierarchical data structure has a fixed depth.

32. The system recited in claim 23, wherein any sub-typing data structures in the first

